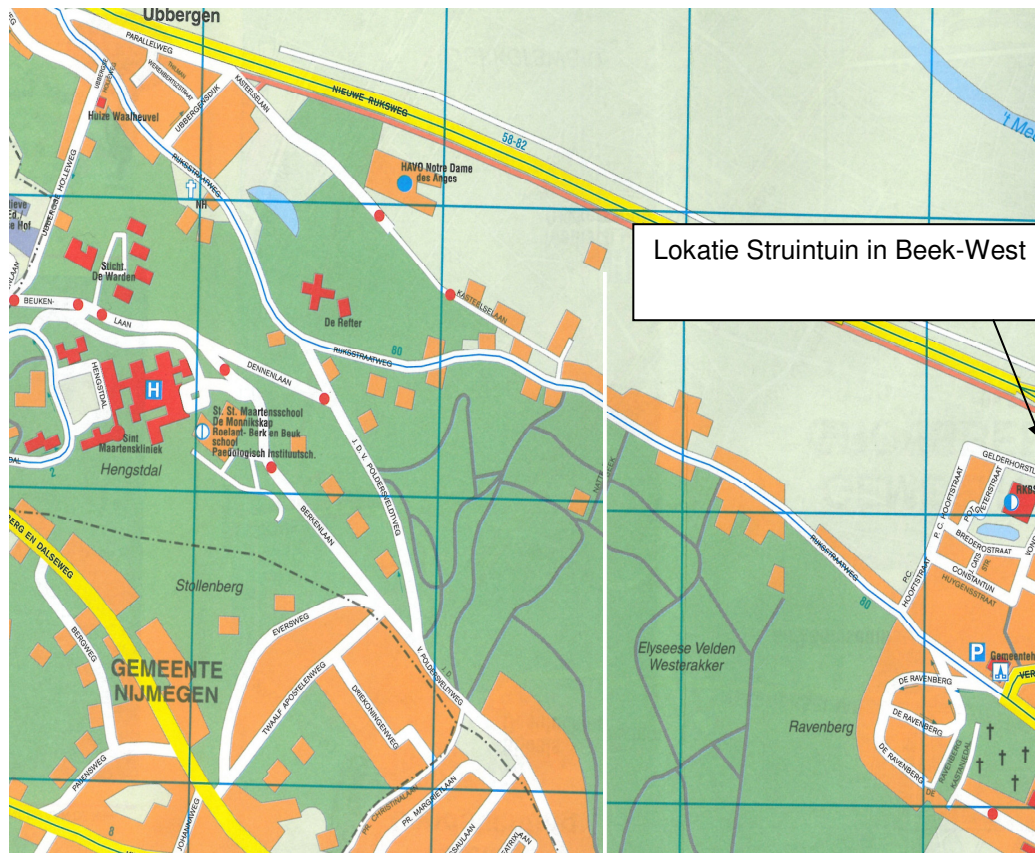




Lokatie Struintuin in Beek-West

